

# Synergy Action TSO 2020

March 15, 2018 Salzburg

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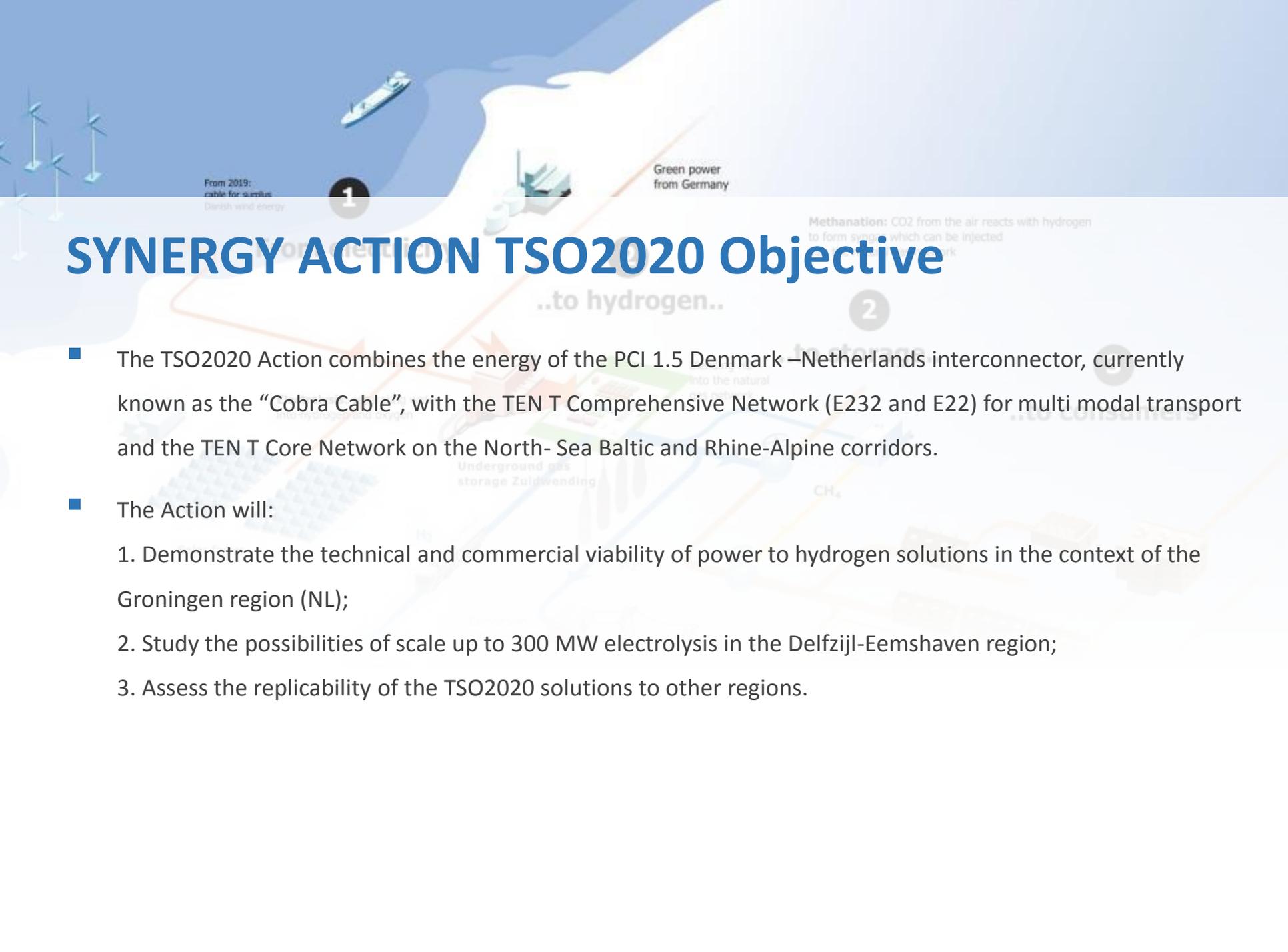


Co-financed by the European Union  
Connecting Europe Facility

H2 distribution via  
national pipelines and  
road network

H2 absorption  
using existing gas  
storage facilities

Clean energy via  
Cobracable PCI

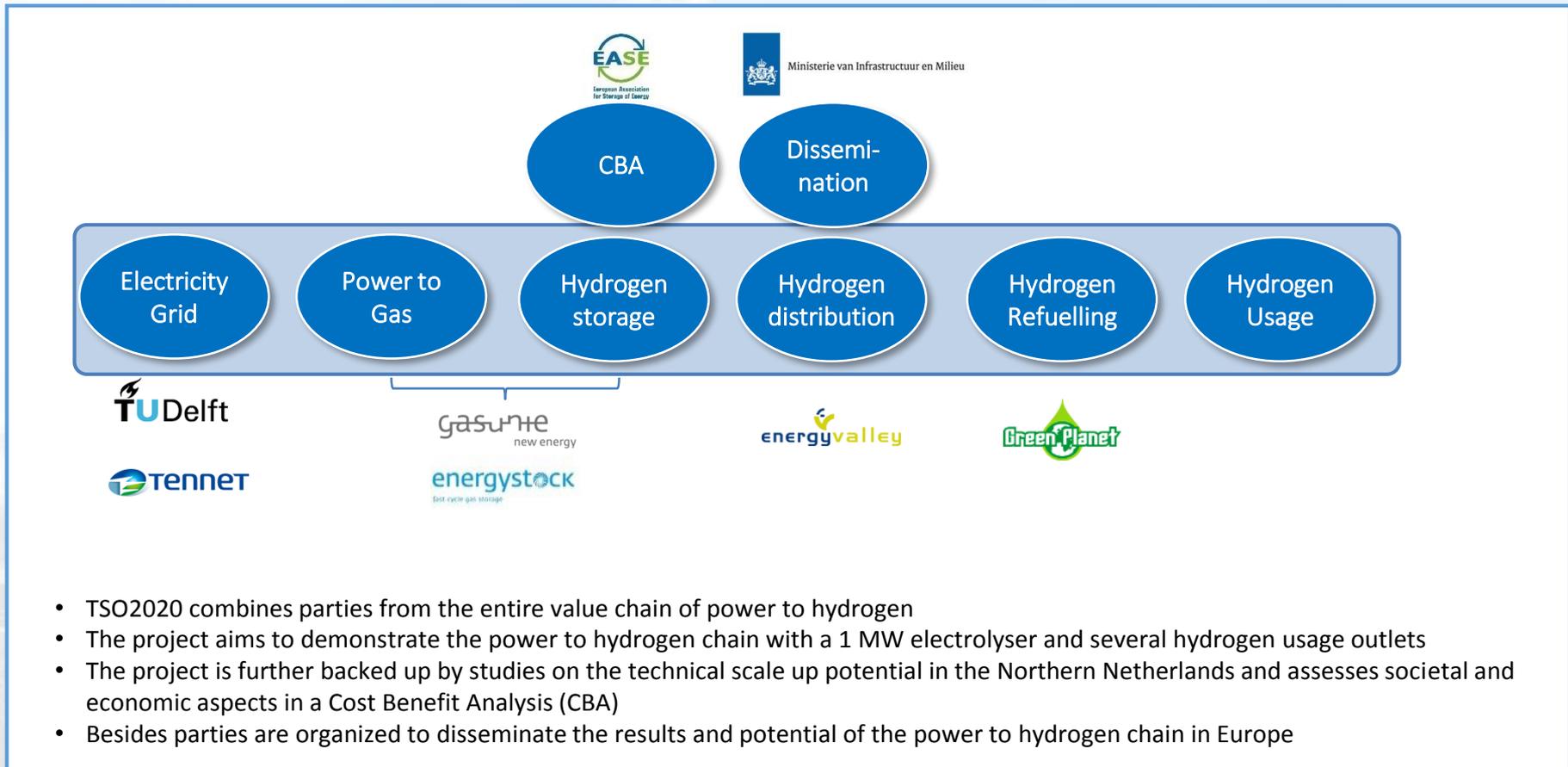


# SYNERGY ACTION TSO2020 Objective

- The TSO2020 Action combines the energy of the PCI 1.5 Denmark –Netherlands interconnector, currently known as the “Cobra Cable”, with the TEN T Comprehensive Network (E232 and E22) for multi modal transport and the TEN T Core Network on the North- Sea Baltic and Rhine-Alpine corridors.
- The Action will:
  1. Demonstrate the technical and commercial viability of power to hydrogen solutions in the context of the Groningen region (NL);
  2. Study the possibilities of scale up to 300 MW electrolysis in the Delfzijl-Eemshaven region;
  3. Assess the replicability of the TSO2020 solutions to other regions.



# TSO2020 Project in which partners along the power to hydrogen value chain cooperate to develop pilots and studies to scale up



- TSO2020 combines parties from the entire value chain of power to hydrogen
- The project aims to demonstrate the power to hydrogen chain with a 1 MW electrolyser and several hydrogen usage outlets
- The project is further backed up by studies on the technical scale up potential in the Northern Netherlands and assesses societal and economic aspects in a Cost Benefit Analysis (CBA)
- Besides parties are organized to disseminate the results and potential of the power to hydrogen chain in Europe

# A hydrogen hub in the North Netherlands

A solution for huge fluctuations between supply and demand



From electricity...

...to hydrogen...

Electrolysis: separating water into hydrogen and oxygen

...to storage...

Underground gas storage Zuidwending  
Hydrogen storage in salt caverns

...to consumers

Methanation:  
CO<sub>2</sub> from the air reacts with hydrogen to form syngas which can be injected into the natural gas network

Blending H<sub>2</sub> into the natural gas network

Conversion into electricity

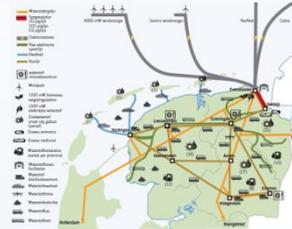
Hydrogen fueling stations

Houses

Transport

Industry

# Towards Synergized Infrastructures in the EU. Connecting sectors and industries via hydrogen.



2018

2020

2030

2050

## 2018 – 2020

### Early adopters

- HyStock 1.1 MW electrolyzers in Northern Netherlands
- Several refueling stations
- First H<sub>2</sub> pipeline in Southern Netherlands

## 2020 – 2030

### Upscaling

- 10MW scale electrolyzers
- Dozens of refueling stations
- Multiple H<sub>2</sub> pipelines

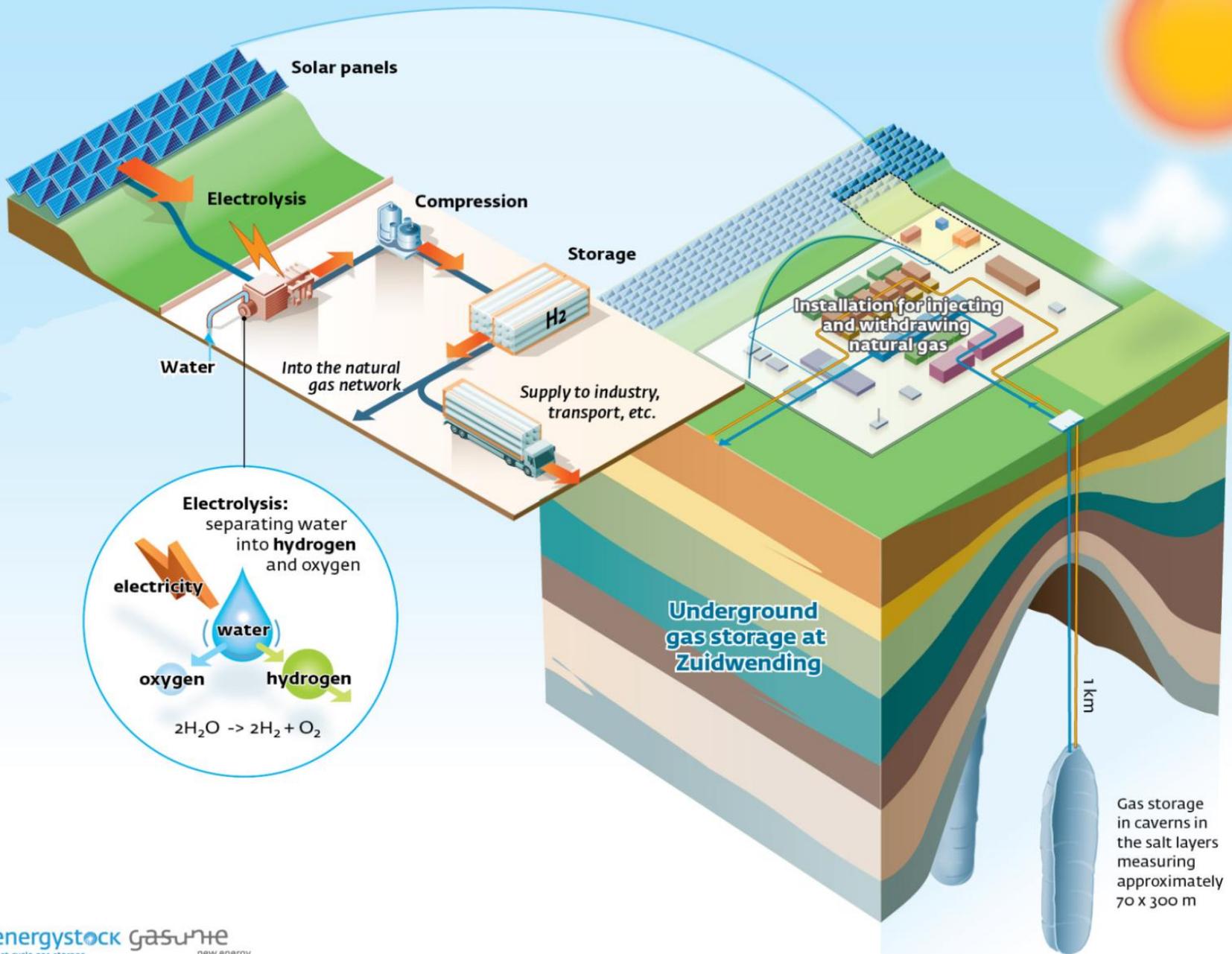
## 2030 – 2050

### Mass market

- 100 MW electrolyzers
- Hundreds of refueling stations
- Hydrogen grid
- Offshore grid combining cables and pipes

# HyStock pilot project

Hydrogen produced with solar energy stored in the natural gas buffer



# Project Symbiose, Synergies between industries

## Refit natural gas pipeline to hydrogen

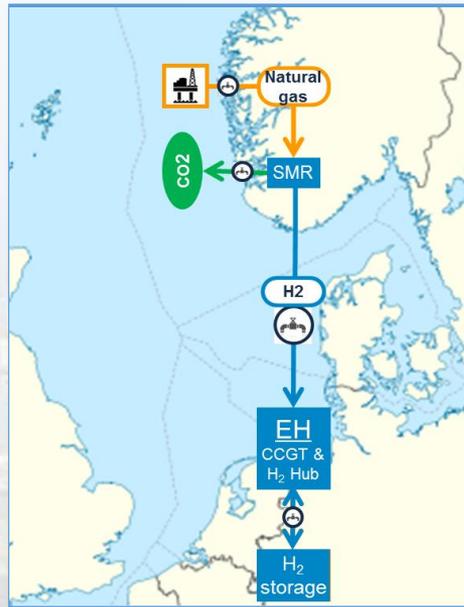
### Region of Zeeland in Southern Netherlands

- Refitting an existing natural gas pipeline to hydrogen transport
- DOW has excess hydrogen after Nafta cracking
- YARA uses hydrogen for fertilizer production

**Hydrogen for the region**



# Refit Nuon Magnum power plant from natural gas to blue hydrogen (natural gas via SMR/ATR + CCS).



**Option 1:**  
H2 production in Norway



**Option 2:**  
H2 production in NL



**Option 3:**  
NH3 production in Norway

EH: Eemshaven;  
CCGT = Magnum power plant;  
SMR = steam methane reforming plant to split natural gas into hydrogen and CO2;  
HB = Haber Bosch process to convert hydrogen into ammonia

Parallel with chemical industry, blue hydrogen might be an intermediate solution towards green hydrogen from electrolysis as there is only one investment cycle before 2050 for most processes.

# North Sea Wind Power Hub consortium. Big Synergies between Gas and Electricity



- 180 GW offshore wind in North Sea to meet COP21 targets
- Sheer volumes of wind require innovative solutions to balance and transport electricity.
- Electricity only cannot be incorporated by the electricity system. Hydrogen is an obvious solution.
- Hydrogen is a perfect solution to balance and transport energy and to supply renewable hydrogen to transportation and industry
- Doggers bank as 'Power Link Islands' in central North Sea.

